

Conference program

# 60 Years of the European Project

3 April 2017

Saeima (the Parliament of the Republic of Latvia), 6/8 Jēkaba Street, Riga

9.00 – 9.30 Morning coffee and registration

9.30 – 10.00 Opening addresses

- **Andris Sprūds**, Director of the Latvian Institute of International Affairs
- **Inna Šteinbuka**, Head of the European Commission Representation in Latvia

Keynote speech:

- **Ināra Mūrniece**, Speaker of the Parliament of Latvia

## PANEL 1:

10.00 – 11.30 Prospects of the European Project (room 108 Baltiešu zāle)

The period from 2008 to 2016 has been difficult for the EU. Although the challenges of the sovereign debt crisis and mass migration have now receded, anti-EU populism is on the rise across the continent. Political forces that feed on fear and Euroscepticism have become mainstream. Are there common trends between the Brexit vote and elections and referendums in many EU countries, including France, Netherlands and Germany in 2017? What lies underneath the claims of disunity, and what do European citizens expect from the EU?

Moderator: **Kārlis Bukovskis**, Deputy Director, Latvian Institute of International Affairs

- **Lolita Čigāne**, Chair, European Affairs Committee of the Parliament of Latvia
- **Wolfgang Wessels**, Professor, Centre for Turkey and European Union Studies, University of Cologne
- **João Carlos Espada**, Director, Institute for Political Studies, Catholic University of Portugal
- **Richard G. Whitman**, Director, Global Europe Centre, University of Kent
- **Pia Ahrenkilde Hansen**, Director, DG Communication, European Commission

11.30 – 12.00 Coffee break

## PANEL 2:

12.00 – 13.00 Rebooting the EU's Economy (room 108 Baltiešu zāle)

Positive growth indicators after the economic and financial crisis have generated a certain optimism that the European economy is back on track. The implementation of the Investment Plan has strengthened expectations for a stable and growing European economy. At the same time, sluggish growth and calls for fiscal responsibility, the need for structural reforms to increase productivity and global competitiveness, as well as demands for increased investor activity and a reduction of unemployment figures are all still high on the agenda. Are these a legacy of the European financial crisis or challenges of era of new technology?

Moderator: **Ramūnas Vilpišauskas**, Director, Institute of International Relations and Political Science

- **Rolf Strauch**, Member of the Management Board, Chief Economist, European Stability Mechanism

- **Niels Thygesen**, Chair, European Fiscal Board
- **Iain Begg**, Professorial Research Fellow at the European Institute, London School of Economics and Political Science
- **Mārtiņš Kazāks**, Chief Economist, Swedbank Latvia

**13.00 – 14.00**     **Lunch break** (in the Saeima Canteen, 11 Jēkaba Street)

### PANEL 3:

**13.00 – 13.45**     **ERASMUS+ roundtable: Youth as Agent of Europeanization**  
(room 206 *Budžeta un finanšu komisijas zāle*)

The Erasmus program has been an influential life-altering project for the millions of young people and today's professionals. The program was established in 1987, and now has transformed into Erasmus Plus. The people-to-people engagement that the program provides has been transforming youth into messengers of Europeanization. What are the prospects of the Erasmus+ Program among today's disenfranchised youth, and will it help keep the European project alive for years to come?

Moderator: **Sintija Broka**, Researcher, Latvian Institute of International Affairs

- **Lolita Čigāne**, Chair, European Affairs Committee of the Parliament of Latvia
- **Pia Ahrenkilde Hansen**, Director, DG Communication, European Commission
- **Richard G. Whitman**, Director, Global Europe Centre; Professor, University of Kent
- **Severin Fischer**, Senior Researcher, Center for Security Studies at ETH Zurich
- **Kaspars Ābelnīca**, President of Erasmus Student Network

**14.00 – 15.15**     **BREAKOUT SESSIONS**

### PANEL 4A:

**The EU Neighbourhood: Any Enlargement for the next Decade?**  
(room 306 *Eiropas lietu komisijas zāle*)

The EU's neighbours appear to be drifting away from the European project both in the East and in the South. Diverging perceptions of Europe, and differing interests and aspirations towards the EU have recently become more apparent. Although the conclusion of the EU-Ukraine DCFTA has been made possible, has the deal lost its momentum? Are there any effective mechanisms apart from EU membership that can lead to mutually beneficial relationships and long-lasting stability between the EU and its neighbours?

Moderator: **Ilvija Bruģe**, Researcher, Latvian Institute of International Affairs

- **Andris Razāns**, Head of Policy Planning Unit, Ministry of Foreign Affairs of the Republic of Latvia
- **Kataryna Wolczuk**, Professor, University of Birmingham; Associate Fellow, Chatham House
- **Eugeniusz Smolar**, Senior Fellow – Member of the Board, Centre for International Relations, Poland
- **Arkady Moshes**, Programme Director, Finnish Institute of International Affairs

### PANEL 4B:

**On the Path to a European Defence Union: Internal and External Security Prospects**  
(room 108 *Baltiešu zāle*)

The refugee crisis, the war in Ukraine and the risk of a US withdrawal from NATO have forced many countries to reconsider their attitude towards the collectivisation of defence and internal security forces. Although France and Germany have recently proposed the creation of the European Defence Union, some countries remain sceptical. Can the European Defence Union and enhanced cooperation in the

Justice and Home Affairs sectors respond to the security demands of the European population? Would the European Defence Union substitute or supplement NATO?

Moderator: **Māris Andžāns**, *Researcher, Latvian Institute of International Affairs*

- **Jānis Kažociņš**, *Adviser to the President of the Republic of Latvia*
- **Ian Anthony**, *Director, SIPRI's European Security Programme, Sweden*
- **Emmet Tuohy**, *Senior Research Fellow, Estonian Center of Eastern Partnership*
- **Mike Winnerstig**, *Deputy Director of Research, Swedish Defence Research Agency*

#### PANEL 4C:

##### The Security Dimension of the Energy Union

(room 206 Budžeta un finanšu komisijas zāle)

Although energy security stands high on the EU's agenda, a number of challenges still persist. Are EU member states willing to relinquish their sovereignty on energy issues and move towards an "ever closer" energy union? Can Nordstream 2 deliver a decisive blow to European unity, or could it become a genuine commercial project?

Moderator: **Kristīne Bērziņa**, *Transatlantic Fellow, German Marshall Fund of the United States*

- **Roberts Zīle**, *Member of the European Parliament*
- **Samuele Furfari**, *Adviser to the Director General, DG Energy, European Commission*
- **Severin Fischer**, *Senior Researcher, Center for Security Studies at ETH Zurich*
- **Jaroslav Neverovič**, *former Minister of Energy, Republic of Lithuania*

15.15 – 15.45 Coffee break

#### PANEL 5:

15.45 – 17.00 EU-US Relations and the Future Global Role of the Block

(room 108 Baltiešu zāle)

The EU is redefining its role in the world while the global order seems to face profound transformations. The contemporary global environment is turbulent, complex and challenging as geopolitical competition returns to the international agenda. The new US president has expressed a different opinion on many traditional US policy positions. Are these changes contributing to the emergence of critical differences in the Western world, between the EU and the US?

Moderator: **Edijs Bošs**, *Docent, Riga Stradins University*

- **Carl Bildt**, *former Prime Minister of Sweden*
- **Andris Piebalgs**, *former European Commissioner for Development at the European Commission*
- **Nathalie Tocci**, *Deputy Director, Istituto Affari Internazionali; Special Adviser to EU HRVP Federica Mogherini*
- **Jan Joel Andersson**, *Senior Analyst, European Union Institute for Security Studies*
- **Zanda Kalniņa-Lukaševica**, *Parliamentary Secretary, Ministry of Foreign Affairs of the Republic of Latvia*

17.00 Concluding remarks

17.15 Coffee, food and wine

OUR PARTNERS:



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