

The ESM: Pioneering Market Innovation - speech by Kalin Anev Janse

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Speeches

ESM

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Kalin Anev Janse, ESM Secretary General

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(Please check against delivery)

Ladies and Gentlemen,

Traditionally, public sector institutions are seen as bureaucratic and slow-movers. On the contrary, the ESM was built to be an agile and lean institution. As a crisis resolution mechanism, we need to be flexible in difficult situations. So, while following best practices in terms of processes and fully complying with rules, we had to make sure that we were lean and modern so we could fulfil our mandate.

Technology became part of our DNA.

Technology driven from the start

The ESM was one of the first International Financial Institutions (IFI) to develop a cloud-based strategy, before it became the trend, and one of the first user of SAAS (Software as a Service) solutions offered by financial service providers and

technology firms. If we were to build networks, recruit engineers and rent large data centres, it would have taken us years. Fintech allowed us to move fast.

And we remain ready to embrace digital transformation and to lead market innovation. There is no doubt that Artificial Intelligence, extensive data analysis, advanced analytics and robotics will strongly change the future of finance.

Innovation at the heart of the institution

That is why the ESM created a volunteer group of staff, so-called ESM 4.0, where staff is engaged in looking for innovative solutions. They do this in their free time and generate great new solutions. For example, two engaged staff members have developed a robotics solution for novation of contracts in the back office, to gain time and avoid errors.

We also want to leverage new technology to navigate capital markets. A well-functioning and liquid bond market is extremely important for our investors and therefore for us, so the ESM has developed a market intelligence application to analyse the trades on the bond market.

Let me put this in context. The ESM is one of the biggest euro issuers with €300 billion in outstanding bonds in the market, an issuance volume of €30 - €40 billion per year, more than 1600 investors and 41 banks placing our bonds. It is also an important player on the buy side through the investment of its €80.5 billion paid-in capital, mainly in highly rated fixed-income products.

Thanks to this significant presence in the market, our in-house big data analysis tool is able to analyse the behaviour of the different types of investors. The application starts with data from the primary market and also comprises data on trades in the secondary market. We have more than 2 million data items and this number is growing.

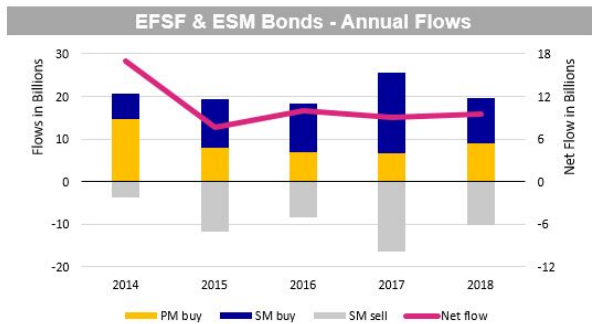
Let me give you three key insights:

- i. In 2018, we were one of the first to spot the return of Asian investors to Europe. We saw secondary flows flip from net negative to net positive. This trend

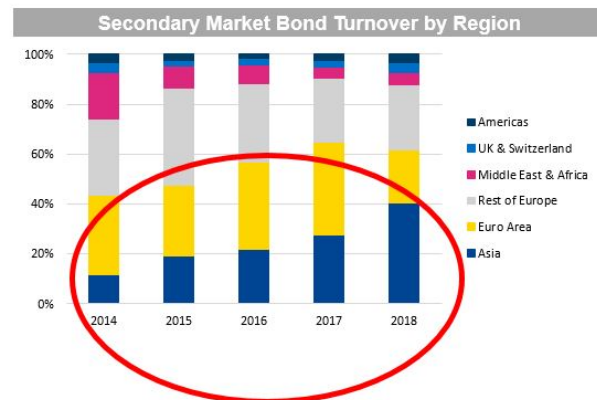
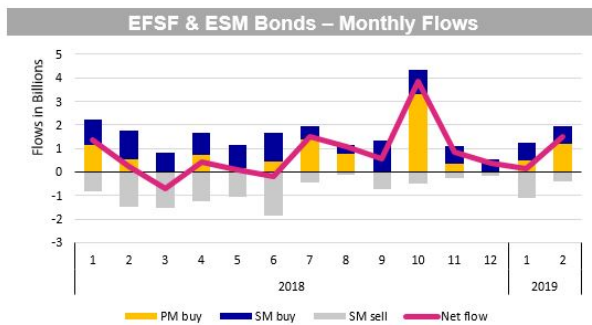
continued into 2019, which then became mainstream news.

- ii. We also saw, early on, shifts in investor interest from dollars to euros. A lot of this is driven by our roadshows. We visited close to 150 investors last year.
- iii. And we see a strong increase in digitalisation. Secondary market digital trading has been growing since 2014 and this year more than 50% of trading volume was digital.

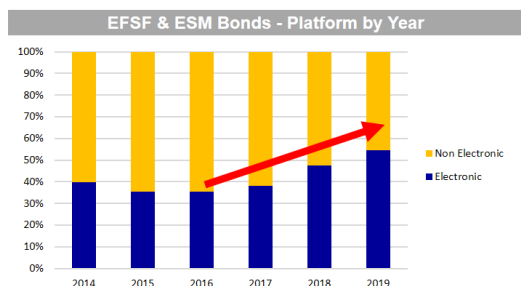
Central Banks & Public Institutions: Asian investors start to dominate again



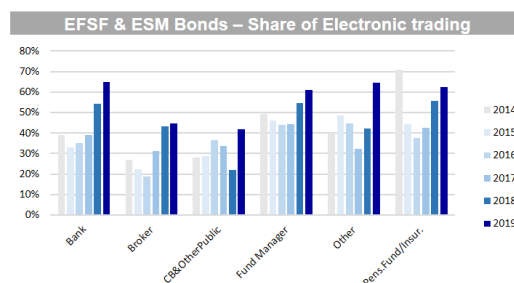
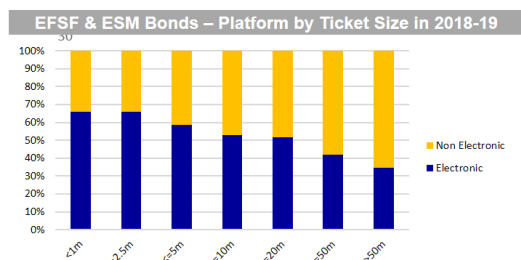
- Annual net flows for Central Banks & Other Public Institutions remain nearly unchanged in last four years.
- Largest secondary market turnover in 2018 was from Asia.
- Primary market demand increased for investors from Asia and Middle East & Africa.



Digitalisation of markets: Electronic trading crosses 50% of trading volume in 2019



- Trend: electronic trading increased by 8% for bonds and by 5% for bills from 2014 to 2018. 50+% in 2019
- Investor types: electronic trading has been increasing for all counterparties except for CB & Other Public Institution where it decreased by 12% in 2018.
- Large tickets: non-electronic trading prevails for large ticket sizes.



Shaping markets for the next generations

The last thing I would like to talk to you about is the European debt issuance platform initiative led by the ECB. The central bank started a [public consultation](#) that runs until 9 July.

About two years ago, we started to [argue](#) that Europe needed a more integrated solution for debt issuances. This would be an important contribution to the EU's capital markets union. And it would strengthen the role and geopolitical independence of the euro in the international financial system.

The book-building process remains rather inefficient. Europe uses more than 28 central securities depositories against only two in the US and the most relevant Sovereigns, Supranational and Agencies (SSAs) in Europe rely on different depository and settlement systems. This translates into multilateral commercial links, often adding banking agents in-between.

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depository and settlement systems. This translates into multilateral commercial links, often adding banking agents in-between.

The EDDI (European Distribution of Debt Instruments) initiative led by the ECB and supported by the ESM precisely aims to enhance the bond primary market and bring it to the new reality of the 21st century.

The objective is to create an efficient “one-stop” issuance platform for issuers such as the ESM, EFSF and other SSAs and European public financial institutions. It would be a single and synchronised system, from the front to the back end, which would make the issuance process for issuers, banks and investors much more efficient.

It would modernise the pre-trade part of debt distribution, from deal preparation, announcement, book-building, to pricing and final term sheet, leading to the harmonisation of market infrastructures in Europe for bonds denominated in euros.

That would start with the announcement of the bond deal and would continue up to the settlement of the entire transaction in central bank money. With this, European bond markets would rely on a very stable chain of processes for the entire issuance process.

However, EDDI is not mandatory but modular and can be used either in part (pre-trade or post-trade components) or in its entirety, and market participants will still have the possibility to rely on old processes if they wish.

With this new service, Europe would get a deeper and more liquid market which, in turn, would increase market stability. It would also mitigate risks on European debt capital markets (less dependence on the private sector) and create a level playing field for market participants (same treatment for all investors whatever their location).

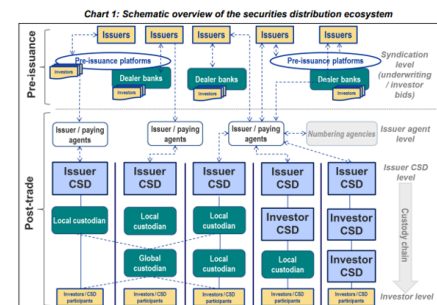
This would also lead to greater resilience, which is a big advantage in times of crisis or when political tensions affect markets, something I’m sure we all see the advantage of.

I believe it is an evolution that we should not be afraid of. What I wanted to show you today is that a public sector institution like the ESM doesn’t need to be behind

the curve, but can lead in certain aspects, and that the public sector can benefit immensely from technology. Not only for our own purposes, but ultimately for the euro area citizens for whose benefit we work.

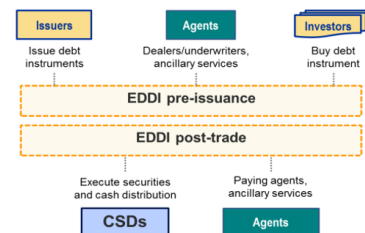
Shaping markets for the next generations – European Debt Distribution Instrument (1/2)

- Bond market infrastructure not changed since 1990s
- Launched new technology idea for **distribution of public debt instruments** in 2017
- Public engagement as of 2019
- Need for a **European debt issuance platform**
 - single and synchronized system front to back
 - More efficient issuance process for issuers, banks and investors
 - Neutral, pan-European and harmonised
- **ECB** launched **public consultation** last week
 - Deadline 9 July 2019
- Not only a great new technology, but also **strengthens euro as currency** and **deepens CMU**

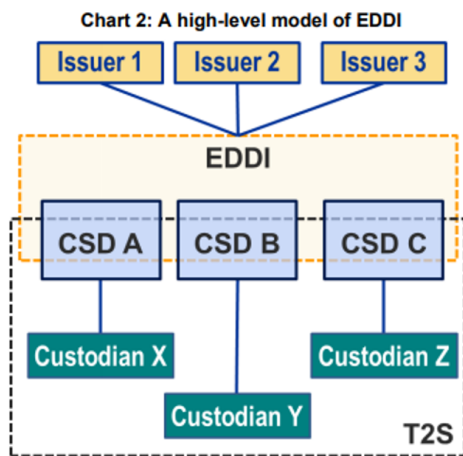


Source: ECB

Chart 3: Overview of the roles performed in EDDI pre-issuance and post-trade

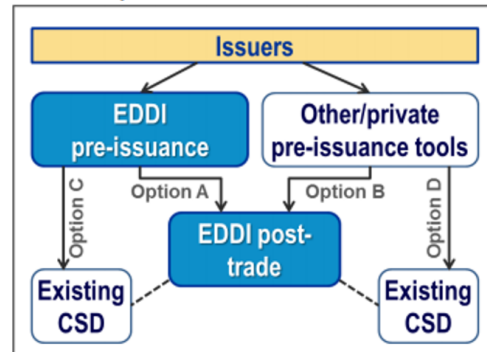


Source: ECB



Source: ECB

Chart 4: EDDI as an optional end-to-end service for the securities market



European Stability Mechanism
ESM

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Author



[Kalin Anev Janse](#)

Chief Financial Officer and Management Board Member

Contacts



[Cédric Crelo](#)

Head of Communications and Chief Spokesperson

+352 260 962 205

c.crelo@esm.europa.eu



[Anabela Reis](#)

Deputy Head of Communications and Deputy Chief Spokesperson

+352 260 962 551

a.reis@esm.europa.eu



[Juliana Dahl](#)

Principal Speechwriter and Principal Spokesperson

+352 260 962 654

j.dahl@esm.europa.eu